

DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES

DIVERSA lipid nanoparticles for promoting effective intracellular transfection of mRNA.

USER PROTOCOL – #DIV053

ABOUT THE NANOPARTICLES	1
OVERVIEW	1
COMPONENTS	1
STORAGE.....	2
EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS REQUIRED BUT NOT SUPPLIED.....	2
CONSIDERATIONS BEFORE STARTING	3
DIVERSA MRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES.....	4
PROTOCOL FOR LOADING 5 µg RNA PER FORMULATION .	4
EXAMPLE OF TRANSFECTION PROTOCOL	8
MINI-DIVERSA MRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES	9
PROTOCOL FOR LOW RNA LOADING	9
OPTIMIZATION GUIDELINES.....	11
RECOMMENDATIONS OF USE AND TECHNICAL NOTES	12
FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS.....	15
ONLINE RESOURCES	16

ABOUT THE NANOPARTICLES

OVERVIEW

DIVERSA's technology is a biocompatible, biodegradable, and cell-friendly technology for enhancing intracellular delivery of biomolecules, paving the way towards clinical translation.

DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES uses lipidic nanosystems for simple and efficient delivery of mRNA in a broad range of mammalian cells, even in difficult-to-transfect cells.

DIVERSA's nanoparticles do not require specialized tools. It minimizes material loss, ensuring maximum research value. Furthermore, it can accommodate a broad range of mRNA sizes, which broadens research possibilities.

Our nanoparticles show cases of exceptional efficacy, rendering results comparable to LNPs, approved for clinical applications. It's also bio-inspired, ensuring safe mRNA delivery and prioritizing cell integrity over virus and cationic transfection nanoparticles.

The formulation is easily internalized by live cells allowing efficient release of mRNA and expression of protein/s of interest that can be easily identified and visualized. These nanoparticles were selected based on high transfection efficiency, low cytotoxicity, and great stability of the formulation.

COMPONENTS

- 4x **DIV053** vial for reconstitution.
- 4x **DIVTECH** vial for preparation of **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES**.
- 4x sterile polypropylene, non-toxic, pyrogenic-free 1 mL syringes.
- 4x 21G ½ sterile needles (0.8 x 38 mm).

Shipping temperature may differ from storage temperature. This does not alter the performance of the product.

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STORAGE

Before formulating, store the vials at -20 °C. Once formulated, store them at 4 °C up to 24h.

EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS REQUIRED BUT NOT SUPPLIED

- Sterile standard microtubes.
- Amicon Ultra-4 centrifugal filter 30 kDa or
- Amicon Ultra-0.5 centrifugal filter 100 kDa
- RNase Zapp.
- Sodium Citrate Tribasic Dihydrate (CAS No: 6132-04-3).
- Citric Acid Monohydrate (CAS No: 5949-29-1).
- RNase-free water (Molecular Grade).
- Dulbecco's phosphate-buffered saline 1X (DPBS) (no calcium, no magnesium).
- Ethanol (EtOH) 96%.
- mRNA of interest.

Note: Recommended mRNA stock concentration at 1 mg/mL.

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CONSIDERATIONS BEFORE STARTING

- The following protocol is optimized for the preparation of **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** for **5 µg of mRNA**.
Note: An increased mRNA loading above 5 µg per formulation can be achieved. However, the lipid composition of the **DIV053** vial must be adapted. For a customized prototype, contact **DIVERSA**.
- **DIVERSA** cannot guarantee the optimal characteristics of the final formulation if modifications in the protocol are introduced.
- It is recommended to use the **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** within 24 hours to obtain maximum expression.
- The transfection of **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** can be performed in supplemented and non-supplemented media.
- Do NOT use any buffer solution containing Triton-X, SDS, or Tween-20 for the preparation or manipulation of **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES**.
- Do NOT freeze **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES**.
- Do NOT heat **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES**.

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DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES

PROTOCOL FOR LOADING 5 µg RNA PER FORMULATION

PRIOR TO THE FORMULATION STEP:

Prepare 10 mL of 10 mM Citrate Buffer at pH 3:

1. Weight out 2.8 mg of Sodium Citrate Tribasic Dihydrate (CAS No: 6132-04-3) and 17.4 mg of Citric Acid Monohydrate (CAS No: 5949-29-1).
2. Solubilize both components in 8 mL of RNase-free water (Molecular Grade).
3. Measure the pH and, if necessary, adjust pH to 3 using NaOH or HCl.
4. Adjust the volume to 10 mL.
5. Sterile filter the whole buffer using a 0.22 µm filter of PES membrane.
6. Store it at 4 °C in a sterile container.

FORMULATION STEP (pH 3):

Note: Click [here](#) to see the video of the FORMULATION STEP.

Note: Prepare the working space by cleaning up with 70% EtOH, followed by RNase Zapp spray. Use RNase Zapp to clean out the micropipettes. Ideally, work in a nuclease free hood.

7. Reconstitute one of **DIV053** vial with 300 µL of EtOH with the help of the syringe provided. Vortex to dissolve and mix the lipids and keep the suspension inside the vial.

Note: DO NOT remove the metal cap from the vial.

8. Add 895 µL of 10 mM Citrate Buffer at pH 3 and 5 µL of mRNA in the **DIVTECH** vial.

Note₁: We recommend using mRNA stock concentration at 1 mg/mL to increase the reproducibility.

Note₂: Do not leave the mRNA into Citrate Buffer for more than 5 min.

9. Inject the whole volume from the **DIV053** vial to **DIVTECH** vial using the syringe and the needle provided.

Note: Before adding the lipids from **DIV053** vial to **DIVTECH** vial, leave an air gap of 0.300 µL in the syringe and inject the lipids in a vigorous way. Please, do it with confidence.

10. Leave the **DIVTECH** vial open and incubate for 35 min at room temperature (RT), protected from light. This will allow for the formation of the particles.

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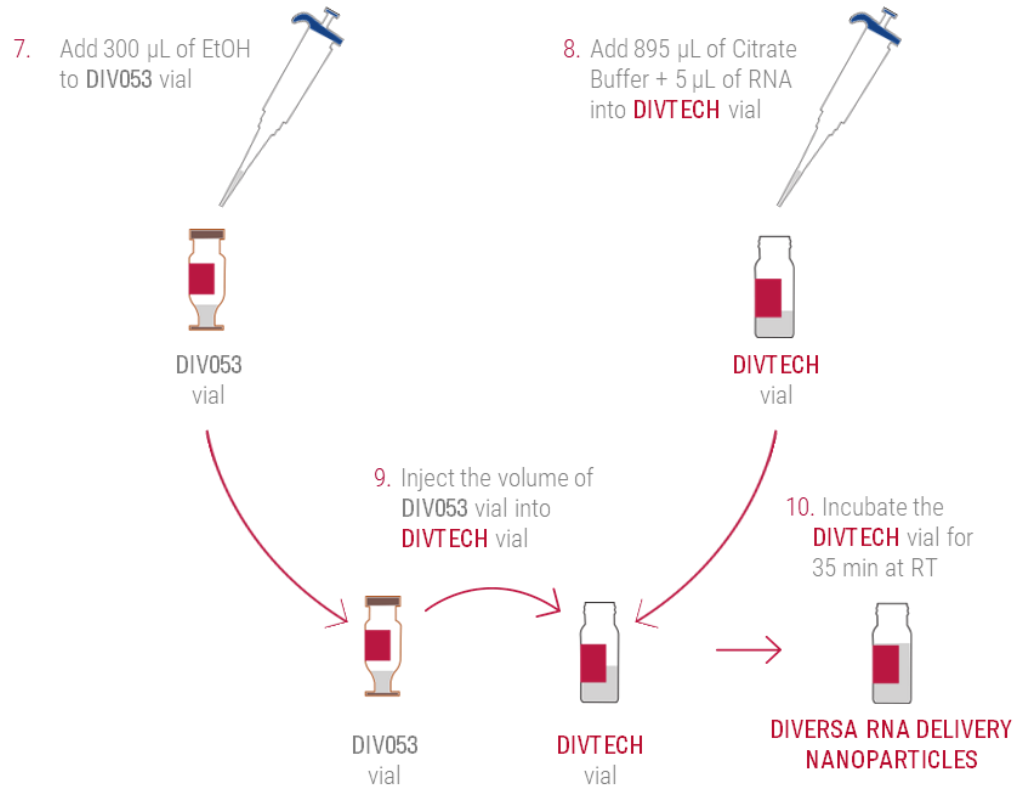


Figure 1. DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES protocol.

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BUFFER EXCHANGE (pH 7):

The buffer exchange aims to obtain formulations at pH 7, suitable for *in vitro* and *in vivo* studies. For this purpose, an ultrafiltration filter 4mL- 30 kDa is needed.

Note: the porosity of the filter membrane depends on the molecular weight of the RNA.

11. Before using the ultrafiltration filter, equilibrate the membrane with DPBS 1X by adding 4 mL of DPBS 1X, and centrifuge at 2,500 RCF for 5 min at 4 °C.
12. After incubation, transfer the **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** to the ultrafiltration filter 4 mL- 30 kDa, and top up the volume to 4 mL with DPBS 1X.
13. Centrifuge at 2,500 RCF for 5 min at 4 °C.
Note: The remaining volume in the filter should be approximately 1 mL. If higher, please increase the centrifugation time.
14. Discard the flow-through. For a second washing step, add 3-4 mL of DPBS 1X to the filter containing the **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES**.
15. Centrifuge at 2,500 RCF for 7 min.
16. From now on, the **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** can be concentrated at 4°C depending on the desired working RNA concentration. The final volume should be concentrated to approximately 250 µL recommended in [Table 1](#) (Recommendations of Use and Technical Notes).
Note₁: Please adjust the centrifugation time to control the volume of the **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES**.
Note₂: The formulation can be concentrated to a maximum of 100 µL. However, please be sure not to let them completely dry.
Note₃: As a reference, for final volume of 100 µL, centrifugation time may need to exceed 10 minutes.
17. Discard the flow-through. Collect the **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** at pH 7 into RNase-free standard microtubes, ensuring they are protected from light.

The **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** is now ready-to-use. Alternatively, keep at 4 °C and use it in the following 24 hours.

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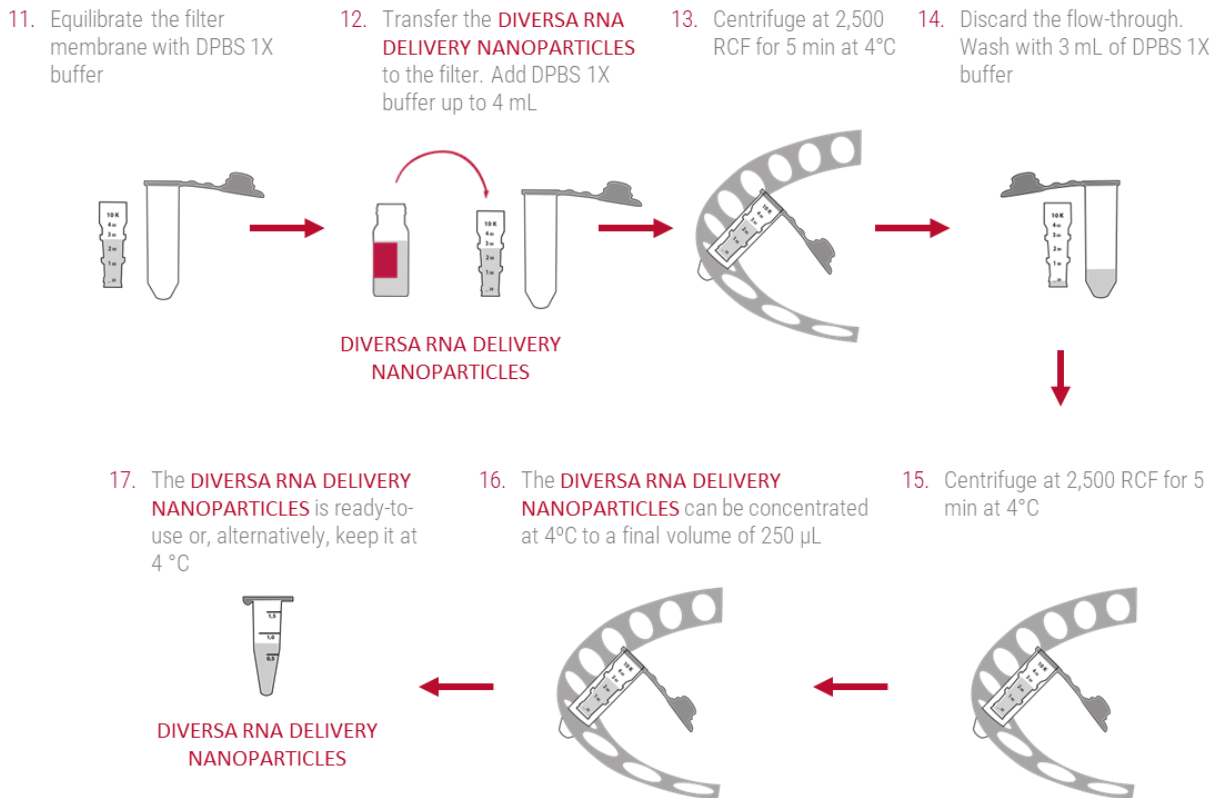


Figure 2. DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES Buffer Exchange protocol.

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EXAMPLE OF TRANSFECTION PROTOCOL

1. Seed 20,000 HEK293 cells/well in a white 96-well plate in 100 μ L of supplemented medium the day before the transfection assay.

Note: For *in vitro* experiments, the adherent cells must be between 70-80% of confluency on the day of the experiment. However, optimizations should be required depending on the cell type.

2. Prepare the **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** following the provided protocol.

3. Add the **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** at the desired transfection concentration, at least, in triplicate (i.e.: 5 μ L of nanoparticles in a final volume of 100 μ L for a final concentration of 1 μ g/mL mRNA-encapsulated in **DIVERSA's NANOPARTICLES**).

Note: this concentration can be modified depending on the type of mRNA and the specific cells of interest.

4. The read out can be performed upon different incubation times depending on the RNA of interest.

Note: For example:

- 4.1. HEK293 cells transfected with 1 μ g/mL FLuc mRNA-encapsulated in **DIVERSA's NANOPARTICLES** were analyzed at 24 h post-transfection adding.
- 4.2. 25 μ L of ONE-Glo™ Luciferase Assay (Promega (Ref.: E6120))
- 4.3. HEK293 cells transfected with 1 μ g/mL GFP mRNA-encapsulated in **DIVERSA's NANOPARTICLES** were analyzed at 24 h post-transfection by FACS.

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Mini-DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES

PROTOCOL FOR LOW RNA LOADING

FORMULATION STEP (pH 3):

Note: Prepare the working space by cleaning up with 70% EtOH, followed by RNase Zapp spray. Use RNase Zapp to clean out the micropipettes. Ideally, work in a nuclease free hood.

1. Reconstitute one of **DIV053** vial with 310 μL of EtOH with the help of the syringe provided. Vortex to dissolve and mix the lipids and keep the suspension in the vial.

Note: DO NOT remove the metal cap from the vial.

2. Now, remove the metal cap from the vial.
3. Divide the volume of **DIV053** vial in 5 aliquots of 60 μL in brown 0.6 mL RNase-free standard microtubes.

Note: The unused **DIV053** aliquots can be stored at 4°C for up to 2 months.

4. In 0.6 mL RNase-free standard microtubes, add 175 μL of 10 mM Citrate Buffer at pH 3 and 5 μL of mRNA.

Note₁: In this step, we recommend using **mRNA stock concentration at 0.2 mg/mL** to increase the reproducibility.

Note₂: Do not leave the mRNA into Citrate Buffer for more than 5 min.

Note₃: These 5 aliquots contain 1 μg of mRNA.

5. Add the 60 μL of the lipids to the RNase-free standard microtube containing the mRNA in 180 μL using the 200 μL micropipette. Pipette up-down several times with confidence.

Note: Before adding the 60 μL , set the micropipette at the maximum volume and add the lipids in a vigorous way, placing the tip without touching the buffer. Please, do it with confidence.

6. Leave the 0.6 mL RNase-free standard microtubes open and incubate for 35 min at room temperature (RT), protected from light. This will allow for the formation of the nanoparticles.

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BUFFER EXCHANGE (pH 7):

For this purpose, an ultrafiltration filter 0.5 mL- 100 kDa is needed.

Note: the porosity of the filter membrane depends on the molecular weight of the RNA.

7. Before use of ultrafiltration filter, equilibrate the membrane with DPBS 1X by adding 0.5 mL of DPBS 1X, and centrifuge at 2,500 RCF for 5 min at 4 °C.
8. After incubation, transfer the **Mini-DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** to the ultrafiltration filter 0.5 mL-100 kDa, and top up the volume to 0.5 mL with DPBS 1X.
9. Centrifuge at 2,500 RCF for 5 min at 4 °C.

Note: The remaining volume in the filter should be approximately 100 µL. If higher, please increase the centrifugation time.

10. Discard the flow-through. For a second-washing step, add 400 µL of DPBS 1X to the filter containing the **Mini-DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES**.
11. Centrifuge at 2,500 RCF for 7 min at 4 °C.

Note: The remaining volume in the filter should be approximately 230 µL. If higher, please increase the centrifugation time.

12. Discard the flow-through. For a third-washing step, add 270 µL of DPBS 1X to the filter containing the **Mini-DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES**.
13. Centrifuge at 2,500 RCF for 5 min at 4 °C.
14. Discard the flow-through. For a four-washing step, repeat steps 12 and 13 steps one more time.

15. From now on, the **Mini-DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** can be concentrated at 4°C depending on the desired working RNA concentration. The final volume should be concentrated to approximately 250 µL recommended in [Table 1](#) (Recommendations of Use and Technical Notes).

Note₁: Please adjust the centrifugation time to control the volume of the **Mini-DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES**.

Note₂: The formulation can be concentrated to a maximum of 100 µL. However, please be sure not to let them completely dry.

Note₃: As a reference, for final volume of 100 µL, centrifugation time may need to exceed 10 minutes.

16. Discard the flow-through. Collect the **Mini-DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** at pH 7 into RNase-free sterile standard microtubes, ensuring they are protected from light.

The **Mini-DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** is now ready-to-use. Alternatively, keep at 4 °C and use it in the following 24 hours.

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OPTIMIZATION GUIDELINES

It is **highly recommended** to **optimize your conditions** to get the best **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** performance.

The following parameters can be optimized:

- **Amount of RNA to be formulated:** the recommended amount of RNA to be formulated is 5 µg. A protocol to formulate smaller amounts (**Mini-DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** for 1 µg of RNA) has also been developed. However, if you need to formulate higher amounts of RNA, the content of the lipid **DIV053** vial must be adjusted. This can provide as **CUSTOMIZED DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES**. Please, contact **DIVERSA** for further assistance.
- **Cell type and density:** you may need to optimize cell numbers. Delivery efficacy may be sensitive to the confluency of the cells in culture.
- **Incubation times for *in vitro* assays:** you may vary incubation times, depending on the type of functional assay performed, shorter or longer incubation time may influence delivery efficiency.

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RECOMMENDATIONS OF USE AND TECHNICAL NOTES

Table 1. Recommended volume of the **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** to transfect 100 ng of mRNA in 100 μ L using a 96-well plate.

Final volume of DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES	mRNA in DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES	Final concentration	Volume of DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES to transfect
500 μ L		10 ng/ μ L	10 μ L
250 μ L	5000 ng	20 ng/ μ L	5 μ L
100 μ L		50 ng/ μ L	2 μ L

Note: The recommended concentration of **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** is 20 ng/ μ L.

Table 2. Recommended volume of **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES** to transfect a final concentration of 1 μ g/mL mRNA starting from a concentration of 20 μ g/mL.

Cell culture vessel	RNA/well	Volume of DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES*	Volume of medium	Final volume/well
100 cm	5000 ng	250 μ L	4,75 mL	5 mL
6-well	1000 ng	50 μ L	950 μ L	1 mL
12-well	500 ng	25 μ L	475 μ L	500 μ L
24-well	250 ng	12.5 μ L	237.5 μ L	250 μ L
96-well	100 ng	5 μ L	95 μ L	100 μ L

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Table 3. Example of cells transfected using **DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES**.

Cells	HEK293 MDA.MB-231 A549 THP-1 HI-1 Dendritic cells
Primary cells	Human primary monocytes-derived macrophages Cortical neurons Human fibroblasts (HFF-1) Human cardiomyocytes (AC10) Mouse fibroblasts (NIH/3T3) Mouse cardiomyocytes (HL-1)
Organoids	From brain cells

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FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

QUESTION	ANSWER
Can I use RNA encoding any protein?	Yes, DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES can be loaded with any RNA encoding for your protein of interest. We recommend using this RNA at 1mg/mL.
What is the maximum amount of RNA to encapsulate?	You can encapsulate higher amounts. However, the lipid proportion of DIV001 vial must be adapted. For customized prototypes, contact DIVERSA .
Can I use another type of nucleic acid instead of RNA?	Yes, DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES can be loaded with any polynucleotide such as pDNA or siRNA. For specific customized prototype, contact DIVERSA .
Can I use RNA at different concentrations?	It is recommended to use the RNA at 1 mg/mL. If the concentration of your RNA is lower, you could concentrate it using an Amicon or by SpeedVac.
What should I do if I cannot concentrate my RNA at 1 mg/mL?	Add the volume of your RNA corresponding to encapsulate 5 µg into 900 µL of the Citrate Buffer.
What is the concentration of the DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES ?	The concentration DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES depends on the final volume obtained after the buffer exchange step, over 200-250 µL.
How do I concentrate the formulation	If necessary, the DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES can be concentrated in the buffer exchange step up to desired up to 100 µL.
Can I filter the formulation?	Yes, if necessary, DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES can be filtered using small 0.22 µm filters of PES membrane.

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QUESTION	ANSWER
How can I measure the size of the final formulation?	Diameter size can be measured by Dynamic Light Scattering (DLS) analysis upon 10x dilution in DPBS.
Can I use DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES for <i>in vivo</i> studies?	Yes, DIVERSA mRNA DELIVERY NANOPARTICLES can be used <i>in vivo</i> . For specific recommendations and a customized and optimized prototype, contact <u>DIVERSA</u> .

ONLINE RESOURCES

Visit our website www.diversatechnologies.com for further information.
Click [here](#) to watch the video of the FORMULATION STEP.

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